

jrefmuAsmrn;&B oauwvrsn;rs'teufwpcxuyjci f u llavlv mjcif cijrwbc f

pmwrf t u o f

ppmwrfoni jrefmuAsmrn;&B oauwvrsn;&B teuft"y' h, wpcxuy jci f yll ygoi h e j c i f u llavlv m p r p p f w i j y x m a o m p m w r f j z p l y g o n f x l b l w i j y & m w c f t c e f (1) u o a u w E s h o a u w O g ' u l l S f j y j y f t c e f (2) w c f u A s m \ o a b m o b n O u l l z c q l l & S f j y x m y g o n f x l h e m u f t w a p A y n n & y f S t e u f " y ' h , w p c x u y j c i f o a b m u l l & S f v i f w i j y x m y g o n f x l h S v p q i h j r e f m u A s m r n ; & B o a u w v r s t e u f t " y ' h , f w p c x u y j c i f o a b m u l l t w a p A ' & h x m i r S o h w o e j y K a z n f x l v x m y g o n f x l h l u m i h j r e f m u A s m v l v m r E s h t w a p A ' a v l v m r w l t w l f t a x m u f t u j y E l l f n j z p o n f

aoncsu h o g [n & r s n / / o a u w v ? o a u w v O g ' ? j r e f m u A s m ? t e u f w p c x u y j c i f ? t " y ' h , f

ed gef

ppmwrfoni jrefmuAsm w l l c o f u y a v l v m & m u t o l j y l a v l v b n h t w w l y n m r s n ; r s v p c j z p a o m o a u w o a b m w & m r s n ; u l l t o l c s i x l b a u w t z l r s n \ t e u f t " y ' h , w p c x u y j c i f y l l o m t o l r s n ; u l l a z n f x l v x m a o m p m w r f j z p l y g o n f p p m w r f t & j r e f m u A s m p m q l r s n \ u A s m t w c f o a u w v r s t o l c e l l i r l p e f & n l v p p o l v l v p y l l f u l l n f o j r i c c e l l y g o n f x l j y i f u A s m q & n j y q l b n h o a u w w p c k v n f u y i f t e u f " y ' h , f w p c k x u y j c i f o m t " y ' h , f s n o t f a r t e u e p o e h e j c i f u l l a z n f x l v a q a E c o n i y g r n f

1/ oauwv? oauwvOg'

uAsmq&mwvbnf pvlvutOmPp efjzih ojri jci f & l / m a o m y w D e f u s i a v m u t r i t & m w l u l l a p w e m p l v l u t O m P p e f j z i y i f z l p n f a & ; o m E l l l u o n f x l t a & ; p e f & n f t w c f w c f o a u w z e l w d r l v n f y g o i y g o n f

armicifiri ("Ejzl) \ o a u w u r t E s h b o m p u m ; o a u w v ? o a u w v l l & m i p h b o m p u m ; w c f j o a u w z e l w d w w j c i f o n i t a j c l l u s a o m v p e f & n l v p & y f j z p o n f v b n f o a u w t r s t r s f u l l z e l w d t o l j y l r j z p o n f v r s t o d o d w c f v l w p D E S h w p D D q u b c f & m i o a u w v r s n ; u l l a & S O p u w n f u t o l j y l c l u a l u m i f o r l l f t a x m u f t x m r s n ; t & o e l l E l l y g o n f x l h l u m i h p u r t u o n i o a u w u r t u j z p o n f y w D e f u s i a u l v l v m l u n i v i f o a u w t r s t r s f a w l r n j z p o n f [k z c l q l l o n f

* a' guilvnl w&uylgarmu(xmerf); jrefm p n k m e? u e l y s w m w u i o l l / (t r i v)

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¹ Harmon & C.Huge Holman, 1999,520.

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r6⁴

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¹ jrefmt b6d6me6f6 1999? 7/
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³ ri6f6o6D6P6f6? 1997?27/
⁴ r6d66o6e6 2015?134/
⁵ Polyseme

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Odyh \ av;armi p h u s n i f aw;xylw e f p u v a t ; c r f o m p o j z i h w a m ; & E l l R e f
a u s n i f o c h f u l l p u v u l j z i h z e b q i f a & ; z l x m j c i f j z p b n f x b l z l q l l m u -

]] r h v ; & N a w m t p

a' g e v r f a j r n D

a v @ u s r f a & o i f M u n i w , f

a & E S f q u e h a c s n i f

, K e r [m t h i f e ? u r q u w l l f r , j a v ; /]

[k z E l l x m y g o n f p m q l b n f u A s m x l w e f y e f o a u l v r s n u l l (1 1) r s t o l c b n f r t b n f
a v m u l v a m v a m u l l y t r s n ; m u r t v a m ; t m x l v a m a e a m a v ; u l l a v m u D p n i w e m j z p a o m
y e f u a v ; r s j z i h z e l v p a i c b n f x l y e f o a u l v r s n o n i r v t e u f t " y h , f t m j z i h
v s j c i f ? a r j y s j c i f ? p u v u l l i v e f M u n E l a p j c i f s o n h E t n b a t a r l v s a o m t e u l v n f
& b n b m r u a v m u l v a m u l l t m x l v a m v a m u l l O p p h y x r a v m b r p ? a ' g o r p ? u a v o m r p
p o n h r D (1 1) r D u l l N i f f o w j y r s w a m ; t m x l v j c i f o n b m v O i e A e b l l a m u E l l r n f
j z p a l u m i f ? p m z w y a b w f t m o a p v l b n h o a b m v n f & b n f x l l u m i h r D (1 1) r D \
q e l u s i z u j z p a o m a t ; j r o n h y e f (1 1) r s t y e l v e f a m a v m u l v a n D , s i O f t w e f w a m ;
a r l a v s r v p u v f a y : v m a t m i f x l b a u l v y e f (1 1) r s j z i h t p m x l N i f f o w t h v o n i q l l o m
t e u f t " y h , f & e a l u m i f u l l v n f , h o n a u m i f o n h o a b m a q m i h e y g o n f

Odyh \ v l y s t v s h a l u m i f a r w a p m w e f -

]] t a c s t E R r y k j r i l t c e l b i l u a v ;

a o ; a o ; o G b G ? o a j y a t & G f

r i , l v e f r l u d v e f ? Z e f j c p l v p r s }

p o n h z l w e f o a j y e f o a u l w u l t o h y k m o n f x l b a j y e f o a u l w w e f o m r e f t e u f
o m r u E l y s j c i f ? y s r p j c i f ? i , & G j c i f s o n h v b m r e f r y s \ t o u f t & G f t y l l f t j c m u l l
y l l j c m j y x m o n h t e u l v p t c a q m i h e o n u l l v n f a w l y g o n f

q a m r i f o D P u]] o a j y n l u a s m w e f j r e f n j y n b n f v o v i y a & ; y e f w l l b l l & & E l l f
& e f t r s l o m a & ; p u v l ' m v f r s n ; Z m v a o G Z m v a m e f r s n ; w u l l u s b e l v s u & l y p a t m i j r i f r s n ;
y l l q l l E l l r n f u l l u l l w i a t m i e t o v f a t m i f t w o v f , l i -

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¹ ri<fo<DP<? 1997? 43/

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 y@w; (taygi fteu) ulhvnfaumi f? t0, 0w; (tpyfteu) ulh
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 wllrnbnha&mi xdom pebaumi fausubumi f yrm ta&mi ftr&rd jzih
 awmulvsvu&em ta&mi lvpr&lvwnfp& trnfvltjzpl? w&maopum
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 x&av/}}¹

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olzpli oaulwlvbnf r&it teuft"yih, f omruw&mqibnh teuft"yih, f
 ulyg aqmi beonft wlv uAsm\ tift m; ulhluDr m; xi&h; apygonf

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 onf xlvlt m; xlv&mv0f qh&uom oaulv tohrsm;vnf yg0i ygonf

¹ rifodP? 2017? 48 - 49/

yk'hcwft rnfrod&spmqha&;omchom jja&Esh h'ri; yefpLum}}uAsmw6f-
 j]r'v'v'v'p'k'v'n'? ti, lwnfu
 u0f0iNlonf}

[i yk'hcwf qk'k' trnbauwvullz lq'q'c'cbnf r'v'v'v'v' p'k'v'nf [hom qh'uom
 oauwvoni yk'hcwfrf rmt r' r' f' r' r' av; w'N qh'uomp B'i x'k'z'v'p'h [hom teuf u' l' h' az'ny
 & b'mru y'ly' t' o' e' f' r' y' s' a' v; Esh cp' b' h' m' i' b' u' p' w'N i, & G' E' k', j' s' r' p' y' h' c' p' j' c' i' f'
 a' r' w' a' v' & m' u' p' r' m' y' h' o' p' i' v' & m' c' h' i' r' j' h' c' p' b' E' p' o' p' \ c' p' b' u' i' v' r' f' h' h' h' h' s' h' v' s' m' y' p' o' n' h'
 u' A' s' n' q' & m' \ p' v' u' i' t' m' & h' l' u' m' i' h' t' e' u' i' v' p' c' i' k' u' s' y' l' v' n' y' p' t' "y' h', f' r' a' v; e' u' f' x' i' & h' v' m' a' p' c' h'
 o' n' f'

awmif hcwft ew&shemiN j]wivay[e] &wkw6f' mwlwvsmof cily0oni
 t' h' & h' r' i' f' w' l' u' y' s' u' s' o' h' a' o' n' i' v' n' f' w' j' c' m' a' t' m' i' y' & p' p' b' o' n' i' w' h' t' m' t' y' & k' y' u' i' [e' l' v' y' i' f'
 t' m', l' u' m' * P' j' y' c' u' s' ; y' l' v' v' f' u' h' i' w' l' i' (n' t' e' h' o' n' f' e' w' & s' h' e' m' i' u' p' o' l' l' o' e' m' p' & m'
 " m' w' l' w' v' s' m' \ t' j' z' p' u' h' l' u' n' i' -

j]xhaeraus? ywávsuqLum? uswifomv0}

[i z l' q' l' c' b' n' f' p' w' e' f' q' h' u' o' m' \ y' l' e' f' o' b' j' y' i' f' t' a' e' t' x' m' t' e' u' f' u' b' m' r' u' r' q' h' r' a' v;
 " m' w' l' w' v' s' m' \ p' v' h' a' o' m' u' z' p' o' r' ? a' q' f' a' j' r' l' y' h' v' m' i' f' ? E' t' f' v' s' e' r' p' o' n' h' t' e' u' i' w' l' u' l' v' n' f'
 j' z' p' h' a' y' : v' m' a' p' o' n' h' o' a' u' i' w' t' o' l' y' i' f' j' z' p' o' n' f' x' h' x' h' t' z' r' s' u' l' t' y' b' o' n' k' h' [k' q' l' u' o' n' f'
 x' h' l' u' m' i' h' " m' w' l' w' v' s' m' \ q' l' i' x' k' z' v' p' h' b' m' r' u' r' a' u' s' t' h' & s' f' t' y' b' o' n' & l' y' i' j' z' p' h' e' a' l' l' u' m' i' f' q' l' b' n' h'
 & i' s' w' e' f' c' h' m' c' s' u' l' h' v' r' h' t' a' j' c' t' a' e' t' e' u' f' u' l' y' g' q' h' u' o' m' o' a' u' i' w' t' z' r' S' a' z' n' j' y' a' e' y' g' o' n' f'

&shawaZmon& \ jja&lybo} uAsmw6c h' f' r' r' f' r' o' r' f' a' v; \ q' h' u' o' m' v' y' w' i' l' v',
 p' h' i' x' k' z' v' p' h' u' p' m' q' l' u' -

j]auomqN/v xhaemup} [i vnfaumif
 j]oG fywá0a0? xhaemu0c} [i vnfaumif
 j]p'k'v'nf r'q'i? aemu0x'k'z'v'p'h} [i vnfaumif

& h' x' m' i' p' h' r' i' & o' n' h' j' r' i' u' e' f' a' v; u' h' o' a' u' i' w' o' h' i' z' l' q' l' y' c' b' n' f'
 p' w' e' f' & c' h' i' f' r' r' f' o' r' f' a' v; \ q' h' k' h' x' k' z' v' p' h' t' e' u' f' u' l' a' z' n' h' a' q' m' i' h' e' & h' r' o' u' a' t' ; c' s' r' f' a' o' m' t' v' s'
 j' z' p' i' h' o' m' t' v' s' w' i' l' v', i' q' e' f' l' u', h' o' m' t' v' s' u' l' y' g' x' y' f' h' z' n' h' a' q' m' i' h' e' y' g' o' n' f' x' h' l' u' m' i' h' u' A' s' n'
 q' & m' w' l' z' e' l' v' p' v' l' u' h' o' m' o' a' u' i' w' w' o' n' i' t' e' u' f' x' i' j' c' m' a' p' & h' r' o' u' ? u' A' s' n' z' w' o' n' t' a' w' e'
 p' v' u' h' v' l' y' & h' i' p' a' p' E' h' l' y' g' o' n' f'

p0u0trif \ r' h' e' m' u' p' j]r [m&wempEma' 0] b' c' h' r' z' k' m' & s' f' i' f' \ a' w; x' y' l' v' e' f'
 j]q' h' c' u' h' j' z' e' l' u' s' i' f' v' e' j' y' l' w' i' f' u' r, h' r' o' i'
 a&vri fpaEini, ? x' l' u' h' a' y' : v' m' r' e' f' ?

q&matmi bif u –

]]uAsn wu, hu mi fyi b q l v G i to h & m te u f y g E p r s p v h u u A s n c p l w w f
o N E S v h o m u h O e f c e h j y ; a q m i v u b n b m / t o h t v s t e u f t v u h
u s e e t o h r c E h b l u A s n a u m i f b , h w n r s j z p E h f }¹

[l q l y g o n f

a' g u i v m a t m i N u D u –

]]u A s n r n E l w c r f o m a y : e i f o h r o n h u A s n r s n E S h p o v u l e i f o h r w h u A s n r s n [h
& h N u m i f }²

[k e l q l e b n f

o l z p f j r e f m u A s n r s n u h a v h n j c i f i z i f o m q l v h N o a u l v p o v u l o m P f t p e f
a h N u m i h y w O e f u s i f t r i t & m r s n ? a v m u b o t o d j r i f r s n ? p o v t e f t m o w a t s n u h a y ; p e f a e
y g a h N u m i f w i f y t y l y g o n f

N e h i k b h o y t s u f

a c w f t q u b q u f a y : x e f c h o m j r e f m u A s n w l v G i o a u l v t o h w k l u y g o n f
u A s n w p y k f t E l y n m a j r m u & e f p m a & q & m \ p o v u l o n f t a j c c l u s o n h t a v s n u f
x p o v u l u h p m z w b o x k b l t a & m u f y h q m i & m w G i y & d m , f t r s r s j y l & m i o n i v n f w p c k
t y g t o i j z p b n f a c w l u m v t & v l t r s n e m v n i v u c l b n h p u m o h r s n ? p y k h r s n
z l q l [e f r s n u b h i p y q k m a o m u A s n r s n y i j z p h u y g o n f p m q l v h N t x l j c m q h c u t l
a o m p u m v h r s n u h a & h i E h b r o & h i N y ? v G l u j r i b m a o m o a u l v p u m v h r s n j z i h
a & f c s , h o n E l e f j c i f y i j z p b n f u A s n o a u l v \ t m e b i h N u m i h t " y h , f n v G l v G E S h
u A s n O m P i y g a o m u A s n a v ; r s n j z p i v n & o n f x l y i f p m z w b o N t b u l u l u h a y ; E h h o m
o w a k r s n & h b m r u t " y h , h v ; e u l y D E p z u l v u A s n a v ; r s n [k q l e s i f y g o n f

x l j c m o n f n j r e f m p m q l v h N t e u l v p c k u f y h o m p u m v h r s n t j z p f o a u l v
r s n u h t o h y l c i f r n j r e f m p m a y p w i f a y : a y g u & m y k h c w l u w n f u & h e o n i u l l a w & y g
o n f x l t w l u f j r e f m b o m p u m o n f x p o l u w n f u t e u f t " y h , e , f y , u u s , j y e f
e u & h f v s u & h N u m i f p p p a w & y g o n f x h N u m i h j r e f m p m q l v h N o a u l v t e u f r s n u h
u r f u s i f y h E h b o h t o h y l k f t a y : a v ; p m * P i , h y g o n f

¹ atmi bif? 2019? 18/
² a'tmi bu? a' g u i v m ? 2017? 235/

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a&S&h&omc&ygong/ pmwrf&Sbnf jrefmuAsrsmwef oauivobamuH twaA'
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aZnf& (1998)/ u&Asmaygi&f&cyf/ &efule? pmayavm&upmt&tyiv&lv&f

aZnf&Znf&t&mi&f (1973)/ &f&Op&may&q&mi&fyg&f&f&sm \ u&Asmo&auiv&av&lv&mc&u&f v&f&f&op&f &efule? py, Of&v
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rmv&na' :?ux&lv&/ (2001)/ yef&w&f&f&h&v;pmwrf&f ' *lv&u&o&lv&E&f&lv&v&nf&t&cr&f&t&emp&mw&r&f&zw&f&f&

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r&f&oe&f (2015)/ acw&h&y; jrefmu&Asma&q&mi&fyg&r&sm&f &efule? , nu&nt&sup&may/

jref&mp&mt&z&f (1991)/ jref&mt&b&f&mf&f &efule? y&r&ma&f&O&e&lv&lv&f&me/

v&f&b? a'guivm/ (2016)/ jref&mp&may&f&r&f&f&pmwrf&f &efule? &nj&y&n&f&pm&tyiv&lv&f

a&t&mi&lv&f? a'guivm/ (2017)/ u&Asv&pm&v&f t&y&D&w&f&t&u&D&ES&f&v&f &efule? pmayavm&uy&ef&lv&lv&f

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